

## Message Text

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ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 EUR-12 EA-10 IO-10 ISO-00 AF-06 NEA-10

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NASA-02

NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-02 PRS-01 OES-05 SS-15

SAJ-01 NRC-07 INRE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 DIWY-01

CU-04 /131 W

----- 126409

O R 301956Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 3398

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MEXICO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

USMISSION NATO BRUSSELS

ERDA GERMANTOWN

UNCLAS GENEVA 4082

EO 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: NPT REVCON: TEXT OF KLEIN STATEMENT FINAL PLENARY MAY 30

REF: GENEVA 4052, STATE 125836

IN ACCORDANCE WITH REFTELS, KLEIN DELIVERED

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FOLLOWING INTERPRETIVE STATEMENT SETTING FORTH US VIEWS

ON FINAL DECLARATION.

MADAME PRESIDENT,

MAY DELEGATION IS PLEASED TO HAVE JOINED IN THE  
ADOPTION OF THE FINAL DECLARATION OF THIS CONFERENCE.  
WE BELIEVE THAT, BY REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE CONFERENCE  
DECLARATION--WHICH IS THE CULMINATION OF OUR EFFORTS OVER THE LAST  
FOUR WEEKS--WE HAVE TAKEN AN IMPORTANT STEP FORWARD.

THE DECLARATION IS A REALISTIC DOCUMENT, CONTAINING RECOMMENDATIONS

FOR IMPROVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TREATY'S OPERATION AND  
MOST IMPORTANT, OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION REGIME GENERALLY. SOME  
IDEAS, INCLUDING THOSE RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL CO-  
OPERATION ON PHYSICAL SECURITY, TO IMPROVEMENTS OF  
SAFEGUARDS ON EXPORTS, AND TO REGIONAL SOLUTIONS TO  
FUEL CYCLE NEEDS, ARE INNOVATIVE, AND ARE  
RECEIVING BROAD INTERNATIONAL ENDORSEMENT FOR THE  
FIRST TIME. IN ADDITION, THE CONFERENCE DECLARATION  
STRONGLY UNDERLINES THE NEED FOR DETERMINED AND TIMELY  
EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE WIDELY-SHARED OBJECTIVES. TAKEN AS  
A WHOLE, THE FINAL DECLARATION ESTABLISHES A PRACTICAL  
AND COMPREHENSIVE COURSE OF ACTION FOR STRENGTHENING  
THE NON-PROLIFERATION REGIME. IT SHOWS CLEARLY THAT  
WE ALL HAVE A SHARED AND OVERRIDING INTEREST IN THE  
SUCCESS OF EFFORTS TO CURB NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION,  
WHICH IS A CONTINUING AND COMPLICATED PROCESS.

WE RECOGNIZE THAT NO DELEGATION CAN GIVE UNQUALIFIED  
SUPPORT TO EACH OF THE CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
CONTAINED IN THE DECLARATION. SOME MAY HAVE RESERVATIONS  
ABOUT PARTICULAR IDEAS EXPRESSED IN THE DOCUMENT; OTHERS  
MAY REGRET THAT SOME OF THEIR SUGGESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED,  
OR WERE GIVEN LESS EMPHASIS THAN THEY WOULD HAVE PREFERRED.  
THIS IS AS TRUE OF OUR DELEGATION AS  
IT IS OF OTHERS.

MADAME PRESIDENT, I WOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO  
BRIEFLY STATE FOR THE RECORD THE VIEWS OF MY GOVERNMENT  
ON SOME OF THE ISSUES COVERED IN THE FINAL DECLARATION.  
FIRST, I WOULD LIKE TO REITERATE THAT WE LOOK  
FORWARD, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE  
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AGREEMENT OUTLINED AT VALDIVOSTOK, TO THE COMMENCEMENT  
OF FOLLOW-ON NEGOTIATIONS ON FURTHER LIMITATIONS AND  
REDUCTIONS IN THE LEVEL OF STRATEGIC ARMS.

SECOND, WITH RESPECT TO THE QUESTION OF RESTRAINTS ON  
NUCLEAR TESTING, MY GOVERNMENT JOINS IN AFFIRMING THE  
DETERMINATION OF PARTICIPANTS OF THIS CONFERENCE TO ACHIEVE  
THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR  
ALL TIME. THE FINAL DECLARATION NOTES THAT A NUMBER OF

DELEGATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSED THE DESIRE THAT THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES ENTER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE INTO AN AGREEMENT TO HALT ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS FOR A SPECIFIED PERIOD OF TIME. OUR VIEW IS THAT ANY TREATY OR AGREEMENT ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING MUST CONTAIN PROVISIONS FOR ADEQUATE VERIFICATION AND MUST SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. IT WOULD NOT BE REALISTIC TO ASSUME THAT AN AGREEMENT BANNING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, WHETHER BY NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE NPT OR BY ALL TESTING POWERS, COULD BE CONCLUDED BEFORE SOLUTIONS TO THESE PROBLEMS ARE FOUND.

WITH RESPECT TO NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES, WE BELIEVE THAT THE CREATION OF SUCH ZONES COULD EFFECTIVELY COMPLEMENT THE NPT AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITIES. WE HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT, TO BE EFFECTIVE, REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD MEET THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:

THE INITIATIVE SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE STATES IN THE REGION CONCERNED. THE ZONE SHOULD PREFERABLY INCLUDE ALL STATES IN THE AREA WHOSE PARTICIPATION IS DEEMED IMPORTANT. THE CREATION OF THE ZONE SHOULD NOT DISTURB NECESSARY SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS; AND PROVISION MUST BE MADE FOR ADEQUATE VERIFICATION. FINALLY, WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE OBJECTIVE OF NON-PROLIFERATION WOULD BE SERVED IF A NUCLEAR FREE ZONE ARRANGEMENT PERMITTED THE INDIGENOUS DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES FOR ANY PURPOSE. NO EFFORT TO ACHIEVE NON-PROLIFERATION COULD SUCCEED IF IT PERMITTED SUCH INDIGENOUS DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES BY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES, OR FAILED TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST DIVERSION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO SUCH USE.

A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE URGED THAT NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PROVIDE, IN AN APPROPRIATE MANNER, BINDING SECURITY ASSURANCES TO THOSE STATES WHICH BECAME UNCLASSIFIED

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FULLY BOUND BY THE PROVISIONS OF A REGIONAL ARRANGEMENT. MY GOVERNMENT ADHERED TO PROTOCOL II OF THE LATINAMERICAN NUCLEAR FREE ZONE TREATY, WHICH CONTAINS SUCH A BINDING SECURITY ASSURANCE, AFTER DETERMINING THAT THAT TREATY MET THE CRITERIA NOTED ABOVE. HOWEVER, WE BELIEVE THAT EACH NUCLEAR FREE ZONE PROPOSAL MUST BE JUDGED ON ITS OWN MERITS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PROVISION OF SPECIFIC SECURITY ASSURANCES WOULD BE LIKELY TO HAVE A FAVORABLE EFFECT. MOREOVER, WE DO NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE REALISTIC TO EXPECT NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO MAKE IMPLIED COMMITMENTS TO PROVIDE SUCH ASSURANCES BEFORE THE SCOPE AND CONTENT OF ANY NUCLEAR FREE ZONE ARRANGEMENT ARE WORKED OUT.

MADAME PRESIDENT, A FEW WEEKS AGO WHEN A JAPANESE WOMAN SCALED MOUNT EVEREST, WE THOUGHT THAT WOULD BE THE HIGHT POINT OF THIS INTERNATIONAL WOMAN'S YEAR. BUT THE

FACT IS, THOSE OF US PRIVILEGED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE NPT REVIEW CONFERENCE HAVE WITNESSED A MORE MOMENTOUS EVENT AS WE WATCHED YOU SCALE EVEN GREATER HEIGHT. YOUR DEFT, IMAGINATIVE, SOPHISTICATED AND EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP WAS THE INDISPENSIBLE ELEMENT OF THIS CONFERENCE. IN CONGRATULATING YOU ON YOUR GREAT SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF NON-PROLIFERATION, WE WOULD LIKE ALSO TO EXPRESS OUR GRATITUDE TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, AMBASSADOR PASTINE, THE SECRETARIAT, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN AND VICE-CHAIRMEN, AND ALL OTHERS WHO HELPED US.

MADAME PRESIDENT, I ASK THAT THIS WRITTEN STATEMENT BE INCORPORATED IN ANNEX II OF THE FINAL DOCUMENT.

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptoning:** X  
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**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
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